

uškuy VſLVα , t h(NTA) }kjkvk lſtr



उपकार

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नेट/जे.आर.एफ./सेट
संस्कृत

uohu l ákſ/k , oai fjofo°Z iſuZij vkſſjr

yſkd};

MWefſkikMſ

, oa

izko ikMſ

ni dkj izk'ku] vkxjk

i Hrkfode~
(FOREWORD)

i R, sl l ekt dsi R, sl {le- eafdl hHh Klu&foKlu dsl e; dsl ki&ki Zr r djusdhvlo'; drkgrhgA ; | fi l k or l R
vfuoK Z i l si R, sl dky eavifjofrZ : i eaghi Zr r gkrsgA ijUr qmudsi Zr rhdj. kdk<-> cny t rkrkA ; ghfLFr ; vt hl h@ u-
Vh, - }jkl pkyr u@svlj-, Q- dsu; si BÓye dhHgA

; vt hl h u@svlj-, Q- ijh{k dhnf' l sl aer ok e; dsfo/kxzFladsl kjHw rF; ladh l eflor: i ea, d= mi fLFr] vkt
dsNk=ladhu dsoy ek& gSvfi rqudhvfuoK Zvlo'; drkHgA vkt dsi fji& ; ea; fn Nk=ladls; g l q lo fn; kt k fd osi BÓye
eafu/Hjr l eLr ewxzFladsvk/lj ij viuhr\$ljhdj rsl eLr ekyd xzFladkl ; yu Nk=ladsfy; svR, Ur nyZkgA ; gkrd fd
xzFlky; laeHhbu xzFladh, d= mi fLFr d' l k'; gA ; fn ; sl eLr xzFlk, d l fkm yC/kHngst k h rlsbu xzFladkl E; d-v/; ; u
djuseau dsoy nk&plj o"Z vfi rqn l dsthou dkyxHx vk/k l e; Q, rlr g l st k xA

Nk=ladhmi ; Ho l eL; kvladls/; ku eaj [krsgq\$; vt hl h u@ dsuohu i BÓye dsvk/lj ij Nk=ladsl fkr : i eal exzrF; la
dksbl i Ur d dsek; e l smi yC/kdj kx; kgA ; vt hl h u@ l aer dhbl cgpfpZ i Ur d dsi Ele l dj. kdsmi dj i zlk ku
v&jkusl g"Z zlk' kr fd; k ft l dhl Ei wZHjr eafNk=le k&Nk=ausep&d. B l si zka kdA bl vf}rhr i Ur d dheK dksq krsgq\$
Nk=fgr eai zlk kd egl; usl aHh/kr , oai fjo f/ Z bl u; sl dj. kdsmi q% i zlk' kr djusdkfu. Z fy; k ft l dsQyLo: i vkt ; g
uohure-l dj. kvki y&ladsdj dey laeai Zr r gA

foxr o"ladsviusvuhlo h l qn l adsi je' h, oai fr; lch Nk=@Nk=kv ladh l eL; kvla, oe-vl fp/kv ladh l eL; ku eaj [krsgq\$
i Zr r i Ur d eavk k }jkyfu/Hjr , oai z -i hr rF; ladh soKfud <-> l sl Ei fhr rFkl ek lstr djrsgq\$ fDy' , oafolr r fo" k la
dlsfofo/ki zlj l sl j l l jy , oal q&k ky heai Zr r djusdkiz k fd; kx; kgA bl iz k eafdl l rj rd eal Qy g l dkgwbl dk
; fHfZeW; k u rki z q i fr; lch Nk= gh dj l d&x

; vt hl h u@svlj-, Q- t\$ hjk fr' ijh{k ds vfrfj% vU i Hh, ijh{k vhl l k Hrdj l r Fkch, - , e-, - dhijh{k v ladh n f'
l sHh; g i Ur d vf/kdk/kd mi ; lch f l ° g h bl chr dkiyk/; ku fn; kx; kgSfQj Hhesh vlj l si R, sl euu' ky fo}ku-Hh; la, oa
fonqhc gual svuj&kgSd fu% ; l p Hh l sbl i Ur d eai fjyf{kr U wrkv ladh l fpr djds=fv; l adsi fjekt Z eaviukveW; l g; k
nasdhoeik dja

ftudsugfl % ojngr geabl l ak&vzl d lj eal rr-vksc<usrFknPpk; ; u dhegrhij. knrsjsgs eaviusmu l eLr
x@tuladsJlpj. laeadlv' % l k k- izke djrkgyu

vn' ; nkku-efrfoHek-ok ; fRdfAnuafyf[lrae; kpa
rR oZk Zi fj' hskuh, e- dli au dqZ~[kyqyfdL; °
fol xZqo. kZqek=kl qi Drkoudp&j&l a k&ns; Zq; | rA
izk ai e lna glrL; nkkr- l ekyld; l o-l gr l aeght%

(izlo ik Mj)
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fo"ķ kuĳef. kdk

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iB; ye Syllabus

bclbZuI

ofnd I fgr

(d) ofnd I fgr dklleK ifjp;

- onlckdly %eDl eyj] , - oej] t fllcl] clyxaklj fryd] , e- foVjfuVR] Hjrht, ijEjkr foplj
- l fgrkl fgr
- l oln l Dr % i#jok&moZK] ; e&; eh] l jek&if. k fo' olfe=&unh
- ck, .kl fgr
- vlj. ; d l fgr
- onk %' k k dYi] Q, kdj. k fu#Dr] Nth] T; kr" k

bclbZuII

([l] ofnd I fgr dkfof KV v/; ; u

1. fuEufyf[kr l Dr lckdv/; ; uµ

- XonµvXu (1.1), o#, k(1.25), l vZ(1.125), bE (2.12), m'k -(3.61), itZ (5.83), v{k(10.34), Klu (10.71), i#"k(10.90), fgj.; xH(10.121), okd-(10.125), uk nh (10.129).
- 'ky; tqZµf' kol dYi] v/; k &34 (1-6), iz ki fr] v/; k &23 (1-5).
- vHoZµj kVHo/Ze-(1.29), dky (10.53), i fFoh (12.1).

2. ck, .kl fgr µifrik| fo" k] fof/k, oaml dsizdlj] vfXugle] vfxu"Vle] n' l wZkl ; K] i pegk K] vk[; lu ('k% k] ok eul)-

3. ni fu"ln- l fgr µ fuEufyf[kr mi fu"lnlchfo" k oLrqFk i zek vo/kj. kv lck v/; ; uµbZk dB] dsu] cgnkj. ; d] rSjht] 'osk'orj-

4. ofnd Q kdj. k fu#Dr , oafnd Q k; ki ° frµ

- Di kr' k; ; % fuEufyf[kr ifjHk'k µl ekuklj] l U; {lj] v?k l k e] LojHDr] ; e] jDr] l a k] ix'] fjqR-
- fu#Dr (v/; k 1 rFk2)
- plj inµule foplj] vk[; ; kr foplj] mi l xckvFZfui kr dhdkv; k

- fu#Dr v/; ; u dsiz k u
- fuozu dsfl °kr
- fuEufyf[kr 'KnlchQ µ fYµvlpk Z olj] Gnl] xk l e[o=] vlnR,] m'k } e3k okd- mnd] unlj v' o] vfxu] t krol } oSokuj] fu?k Vq
- fu#Dr (v/; k 7 nDr dk M)
- ofnd Loj %mk k] vukkrFkLojfr
- ofnd Q k; ; ki ° fr %i kplu , oavolpzu

bclbZuIII

n' lZ I fgr

(d) i zekHjrh, n' lZ lckl leK ifjp;

i zek lele k r'oele k vlpjele k k (plolZ] t d] cS] U k] l k; ; k] U k] oS'kd] ehle kcdsl thZe)

bclbZuIV

([l] n' lZ I fgr dkfof KV v/; ; u

- bZojoe" . k l k; ; dlj dlu l Rk Zln] i#"Lo:] i zefrLo:] l f"Vye] i R; ; l xZ dSY; -
- l nkuh_ onkr l k µvuqU&prqV;] vKlu] v/; ; kj & violn] fyx' kjh k k] i pldj. k foorZ egloD;] thleDr-
- vthk rdZ xg@dslo feJ rdZ k u inFZ dj. k i zek (i R, {k vuqul mi eku] 'kn]] i zek; oh] i zS-
 1. y&k{HHLdj_ vFZ xg-
 2. irafy_ ; k l w (Q k Hk;) µfpYHfe] fpYofYk k bZoj dkLo:] ; k k x] l ek/k dSY; -
 3. chjk . k cz l w 1.1 ('k dj Hk;)
 4. fo' oulFk pku_ U k fl °krDrkoyh (vuqul [k M)
 5. loZ' lZ l xg_ tSer] cS'er

bclbZuV

Q kdj. k, oaHk'kfoKlu

(d) l leK & ifjp; % fuEufyf[kr vlpk lckd i fjp;

- ik. ku] dR; k u] irafy] HrZfj] okout; lnr;] Hk k t n f[kr] ukS k k] t s s E] d S V] 'k d V k u] g e p t E l f j] l kj LorQ; kdj. kdj-

- i f. kuh f'k'k
- **HK'fokkup** HK'k dh ifjHK'W HK'k dk oxLZj.k (vkefreyd , oai kfjofjd) /ofu; **hcdkoxLZj.k** Li 'VZl 3K'W v/Woj] Loj (l acer /ofu; **hcdsfo** 'kkl thHZe) ekuoh /ofu; a] /ofu ifjorZ dsdLj.k /ofu fu; e (fxz) xh eku] ouZ) vFZ ifjorZ dh fin'k °, oadLj.k oD; dky{kko Ha] Hkjki tr ifjokj dkl leW ifjp;] ofnd l acer , oayhcd l acer ea vLj] HK'krFkold-eavLj] HK'krFkch/heavLj-

bdlbZuVI

- ([l] Q kdj.kdkfof KV v/; ; u
- **ifjHK'k** lal fgrh l a k] xqk of°] i kfrind] unlj f?h mi/W viDr] xfr] in] foHK'W l o. WIV] ix'] l ozleLFku] H l ozle] fu"Bk
- **l fVku** vp-l fVh gy-l fVh fol xZl fVk (y?kl °kr& dleqh dsvuq lj)
- **l qLr** μvt tr %je] l oZ(rhulafyxlae) fo' oi k] gj] f= (rhulafyxlae) l f[h l qh] xq] fir] xh] jek] efr] unlj /kq] ekr] Klu] olfj] e/q
- **gyLr** %fyg] fo' olg] prj~(rhulafyxlae) bne~(rhulafyxlae) fde~(rhulafyxlae) rr~(rhulafyxlae) jkt u~e?lou] ifhu] fo}l } vLen; ; qen~
- **l ek** μvQ; ; Hko] rR # "h cgo] h g] } U (y?kl °kr& dleqh dsvuq lj)
- **rf°r** μviR, FVZl , oaeR FVZ (fl °kr dleqh ds vuq lj)
- **fr** tr μHw, /h vnt vl } gh fmo" h r q] ru] e] #/h y h p q~
- **iR**; **kr** μf.k tr_ l tr_ ; tr] ; **yr** tr_ ule/hkq
- **cen** tr μrQ, @Q, r~vult, j~; r~.; r~D; i~'kr_ 'kup~ DRbk Dr_ Drorg req~ . ley~
- **L=iR**; **μy?**kl °kr dleqh dsvuq lj
- **dkj** d izlj. k fl °kr dleqh dsvuq lj
- **ijLeSn**, oav **Reusn** fo/ku μfl °kr dleqh dsvuq lj
- **egHK'**; (iLi' **WChud**) μ' kni fjHK'W 'Kn , oav FZ l EcUk Q, kdj.k v/; ; u ds m s; ;] Q, kdj.k dh ifjHK'W l kq 'kn dsizk dki fj. ke] Q, kdj.ki °fr-
- **oD**; **inh** e-(cz dk M) μLQW dkLo: i] 'kn&cz dkLo: i] 'kn&cz, dh 'kDr; k LQW , oa/ofu dk l EcUk 'kn&vFZl EcUk /ofu dsizlj] HK'k dsLrj-

bdlbZuVII

l acer l kgr] dlo 'W= , oaNth ifjp;

- (d) **fu** hufyf[**kr** dkl leW] **ifjp**;
- **Hk**] v' o? h k] dlfynk] 'hcd] fo' k[knYh Hkjfo] ekrh g"VZ ck k h] n. Mh H o Hkr] H k ulj k . k fcYg. k Jhg"VZ v fcd knYh, k] i h r k {le] lo] oh j r k ou~ Jh kj H k d j o. WZj-

- **dlo** 'W= μj l Ei nk] vyaljl Ei nk] jfrl Ei nk] /oful Ei nk] oy k Dr l Ei nk] v k p R, l Ei nk -
- **ik p R** **dlo** 'W= μvjLrwyW bul] y h p s

bdlbZuVIII

- ([l] **fu** hufyf[**kr** dkfof KV v/; ; u
- **i** | **μ** c p p f j r e ~ (i E l e)] j ? h p a l e ~ (i E l e l x Z] f d j k r k t h e ~ (i E l e l x Z] f ' k h k y o / e ~ (i E l e l x Z] u S k h p f j r e ~ (i E l e l x Z
- **uW**; **μ** Lo i m k onY e t v f H k u ' k d t r y e t o s h l g j e t e h j k k l e t m h j j e p f j r e t j R u o y h e P N d f V d e ~
- **x** | **μ** n ' k d e p j p f j r e ~ (v " V e & m P N o k)] g " k p f j r e ~ (i Y p e & m P N o k)] d h E c j h (' k p u k k i n s k) -
- **p E d l o** μ u y p E i W (i E l e & m P N o k)
- **l k g R** n i Z k u d l o ; i f j H k ' W d l o ; d h v U i f j H k ' k v l a d k [k M u] ' k n ' k D r μ (l a d s x g] v f H k ' W y { k h Q , a u k)] d l o ; H a (p r i q z i f j P N a)] J Q ; d l o ; (x | i | i]] f e J d l o ; & y { k k }
- **dlo** ; **izk** k u d l o ; y { k k } d l o ; i z k t u] d l o ; g r q d l o ; H a] ' k n ' k D r] v f H g r k o ; o h] v f l o r k h k h u o k] j l L o : i , o j l l w f o e ' W j l n s k d l o ; x q k Q , a u l o f k d h L F k i u k (i Y p e m Y y k l) -
- **vya** l j μ o y k Dr] v u q k] ; e d] ' y s h m i e k] : i d] m r x h l e k k Dr] v i g u r] f u n ' h k] v F W Z j U k] n " V k r] f o H k o u k f o ' k h k Dr] L o H k o k Dr] f o j k h k] l a j] l a f " V -
- /oU ky k l % (i E l e m | k)
- o y k D r t f l o r e ~ (i E l e m e s k)
- H j r & u W ; ' W = e - (f) r h , o a " K B v / ; k)
- n ' k i d e ~ (i E l e r F k r i h , i z k k)
- **Nth ifjp**; **μ** v k W v u q V q t b E o t h m i x E o t h ol tr fry d k m i t k r] o a k L F h E q f o y f e c r] W f y u h e k f y u h f ' k k j . k e h k y k r h g j . k] ' k n y f o y f m r] l X / j k

bdlbZuIX

ij k k r g h] / e Z W = , o a v f h y s k W =

- (d) **fu** hufyf[**kr** dkl leW] **ifjp**;
- **jlek** . k u f o " k o L r h d l y] j l e k . k d k y h l e k t] i j o r l Z x Z F h a d s f y , i j . k l k] l k g f R d e g R] j l e k . k e a v k] ; k -
- **egHjr** μ f o " k o L r h d l y e g H j r d k y h l e k t] i j o r l Z x Z F h a d s f y , i j . k l k] l k g f R d e g R] e g H j r e a v k] ; k -
- **ij k k u** i j k k d h i f j H k ' W e g k i j k k u m i i j k k i s k . k d l f " V & f o k k u] i s k . k d v k] ; k -
- **iz** q k L e f r ; h d k l k e W i f j p ;
- v F Z W = d k l k e W i f j p ;
- **fyfi** μ c k , h f y f i d k b f r g h , o a m r f y k d s f l ° k r
- v f h y s k d k l k e W i f j p ;

bdlbzax

([b] fuufyf[kr xffkckfof'KV v/; ; u

● dlvyh μvFZH=e~(iEeufou; k/ldfjd)

● eufefr (iEe] f}rh; rFkl Ire v/; k)

● ; KoYD; Iefr (Q; ogjk'; k)

● fyfi rFk vffHys[k

□ xlr dylu rFk v' klddylu ck, hfyi-

□ v' kcd ds vffHys[k u iedk f' kylys[k] iedk
LrEHy[k

□ eS hllj dylu vffHys[k u dfu" d ds' k u o" E3
dk l kju k cS i frek ys[k] #Eneleu~dk fxjulj
f' kylys[k] [kjosy dkg fFk Qk vffHys[k

□ xlr dylu , oaxlr hllj dylu vffHys[k u efxlr
dk bylgckm LrEHy[k] ; ' ksež~dk ehl [S]
f' kylys[k] g" Zdkca [Mrezi' vffHys[k] i yds' ku~
f}rh; dk, gsy f' kylys[k



